

Year 7 Keywords: Spring 1

Geography

The Almighty Dollar

We will explore the changing nature of global economies, including the effects of industrialisation and deindustrialisation.

We will investigate these changes across the USA and China and gain an understanding of how Transnational Corporations also affect global economies.

Keyword	Definition
Manufacturing	To make something on a large scale using machinery.
Industrialisation	Changing a country's economic focus from farming to manufacturing.
Deindustrialisation	A decrease in the amount of industrial activity in a country.
Infrastructure	The organisation of facilities e.g. roads, power and water supplies.
Primary Sector	Extracting raw materials e.g. agriculture, mining.
Secondary Sector	The processing of raw materials e.g. manufacturing and construction.
Tertiary Sector	Providing services e.g. retail workers, education, and healthcare.
Quaternary Sector	Technology, research and information based services e.g. design, medical and scientific research.
Transnational Corporations (TNCs)	Companies that produce goods or provide services across different countries e.g. Apple, McDonald's, Shell Oil.