## Keywords: Spring 2 Year 7 Maths Class 9-7, 9-6

## Topics: Polygons and Probability.

We are going to learn some definitions of polygons along with their properties in terms of symmetry, methods of calculating areas and perimeters. We'll also be learning about likelihood, forecasts and how to express probability.

| Keyword | Definition |
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| Polygon | A closed shape formed purely from straight <br> sides |
| An identifiable feature of individual shapes |  |
| Symmetry | The quality of being made up of exactly <br> similar parts facing each other or around <br> an axis. |
| Rotational Symmetry | A shape has Rotational Symmetry when it <br> still looks the same after some rotation <br> about it's centre. |
| Perimeter | The distance around the outside of a two <br> dimensional shape |
| Area | The space occupied by a shape |
| Compound shape | One which could be shown as two or more <br> simpler shapes joined together |
| Probability scale | Expressed in words or using numbers, a <br> line showing a spectrum of likelihoods |
| Events | Something that takes place |
| Outcome | The result of an event - win, lose, draw <br> etc. |
| Sample space diagrams | A method of representing all the possible <br> outcomes of events |
| Relative frequency | A measure of the past - Outcomes divided <br> by Events |
| Experimental probability | Using Relative frequency as an estimation <br> tool for the future |
| Theoretical probability | A calculated value which assumes an <br> element of "fairness" |

